

中华人民共和国海船船员适任考试应试辅导用书丛书

Words and Phrases for Deck-Officers
航海英语大纲词汇

水运图书工作室组织 编写
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人民交通出版社

内 容 提 要

本手册以《中华人民共和国海船船员适任评估大纲(航海英语)》为依据,结合国际海事组织的《示范教程》、《标准航海通信用语》、《航海英语听力与会话》及航海类院校的《航海英语》教学大纲等材料,并在分析历年《航海英语》考试真题的基础上精心编撰而成。内容包括两大部分:词汇和附录。词汇部分采用按英文字母顺序排列,方便读者查阅。

本手册可供船长和各级驾驶员适任证书统考复习使用,也可作为航海类院校有关专业的教学参考书。

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

航海英语大纲词汇/水运图书工作室组织编写. —北京:
人民交通出版社, 2013. 11

ISBN 978-7-114-10975-1

I. ①航… II. ①水… III. ①航海—英语—词汇—自学参考资料 IV. ①H313

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2013)第 258286 号

书 名: 航海英语大纲词汇

著 者: 水运图书工作室

责任编辑: 钱悦良

出版发行: 人民交通出版社

地 址: (100011)北京市朝阳区安定门外外馆斜街3号

网 址: <http://www.chinasybook.com>

销售电话: (010)64981400, 59757915

总 经 销: 北京交实文化发展有限公司

印 刷: 北京鑫正大印刷有限公司

开 本: 880 × 1230 1/32

印 张: 11.75

字 数: 371 千

版 次: 2013 年 11 月 第 1 版

印 次: 2013 年 11 月 第 1 次印刷

书 号: ISBN 978-7-114-10975-1

定 价: 48.00 元

(有印刷、装订质量问题的图书由本社负责调换)

前 言

为了配合中华人民共和国海事局船员考试考场规则的实施,帮助应试船员更好地掌握航海英语考试应用词汇,我们组织专家编写了《航海英语大纲词汇》。

本书分为词汇和附录两部分内容。词汇部分囊括航海英语适任考试应掌握的基本词汇,以《中华人民共和国海船船员适任评估大纲(航海英语)》为依据,结合国际海事组织的《示范教程》、《标准航海通信用语》、《航海英语听力与会话》及航海类院校的《航海英语》教学大纲等材料,并在分析历年《航海英语》考试真题的基础上精心编撰而成。附录包括常用命令、用语、术语及缩写等内容。本书具有如下特色:

1. 词汇解释轻重有别

编者在深入研究的基础上,对核心词汇配有典型例句,帮助考试理解和掌握。

2. 历年真题与词汇的完美诠释

本书把历年真题进行了科学的编排作为典型例句出现,使考生认识到词汇的重要性,也可以把单词与理解过程相联系,提高学习效率。

3. 电脑分频,标出频次,重点清晰

本书依据历年来《航海英语》考试题库的词频统计结果,将全书单词在考试中出现的频率标出(★号越多,代表该词的考试出现频率越高),突显该词汇在考试中的重要性。这样就把学习任务进行了细化和明确,有利于考生有重点地学习,集中精力,突破词汇学习的重点和难点。

本书可供船长和各级驾驶员适任证书统考复习使用,也可作为航海类院校有关专业的教学参考书。

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A

abaft*** [ə'ba:ft] adv. 在船尾部,在船身的后部,向船尾,在…后面,在…的近船尾处

[例] A vessel that is dead in the water on an even keel with most of her superstructure forward will lay with the wind **abaft** the beam or on the stern.

abandon* [ə'bəndən] vt. 丢弃,放弃,抛弃

abandonment* [ə'bəndəndmənt] n. 抛弃,放纵

abate* [ə'beɪt] vt. 减少 vi. 减轻

abbreviation* [ə,bri:vi'eɪʃən] n. 节略,缩写,缩短

abeam* [ə'bi:m] adv. 从与龙骨垂直的方向,从正横方向

aberration* [ˌæbə'reɪʃən] n. 越轨的行为

abide* [ə'baɪd] vi. 遵守,坚持 vt. 忍受

ability*** [ə'bɪləti] n. 能力,能耐,本领

[例] Buoyancy is a measure of the ship's **ability** to float.

ablative* [ˌæblə'tɪv] n. (冰雪)融化,消融,除去,切除,风化

abnormal* [æb'nɔ:məl] adj. 不正常的,变态的

abnormality* [æbnɔ:'mælɪti] n. 不正常现象,异常,反常,畸形,异常

aboard* [ə'bo:d] adv. 在船(车)上,上船

abrasion* [ə'breɪʒən] n. 磨耗,磨蚀,水蚀,海蚀

abreast*** [ə'brest] adv. 并肩,并列

[例] A power-driven vessel shall not proceed **abreast** of another power-driven vessel except for the purposes of overtaking that other vessel.

abroad* [ə'brɔ:d] adv. 海外,到处,广泛

abrupt* [ə'brʌpt] adj. 突然的,生硬的

absence* [ˌæbsəns] n. 缺席,不在场,缺乏

absent* [ˌæbsənt] adj. 不在场的,缺乏的

absolute*** [ˌæbsəlu:t] adj. 完全的,绝对的

[例] Where a charter-party specifies the estimated time of arrival of a

vessel at the port of loading, there is an **absolute** obligation on the shipowners to sail to there on the date on which when proceeding with all convenient speed it would normally reach the port on or about the estimated date of arrival.

absolutely* [ˈæbsəlu:tli] adv. 完全地, 绝对地

absorb* [əbˈsɔ:b] vt. 吸收(水等), 吸引

absorbent* [əbˈsɔ:bənt] n. 吸收剂, 吸收体 adj. 吸水的, 有吸收能力的, 中和的

absorber* [əbˈsɔ:bə] n. 吸收器, 吸收体, 吸收剂, 缓冲器, 减震器, 阻减放射障, 吸收障

absorption* [əbˈsɔ:pʃən] n. 吸收, [化]吸收作用

abstract* [ˈæbstrækt] adj. 抽象的, 深奥的

academic* [ˌækəˈdemik] adj. 学术的 n. 大学学生

acalephe* [ˈækəli:f] n. (对人体)有刺激性的海生物

accede* [ækˈsi:d] v. 同意

accelerate* [ækˈseləreit] v. 加速, 变快, 促进

acceleration* [ækˌseləˈreiʃən] n. 加速, 加速度

accelerator* [ækˈseləreitə] n. 加速装置, 加速剂

accelerometer* [ækˌseləˈrɔmitə] n. 加速表

accept** [əkˈsept] vt. 接受, 收领, 承担

[例] It's also essential that we can not **accept** any marks mixed or damaged to the cargo.

acceptable* [əkˈseptəbl] adj. 可接受的, 合意的

acceptance* [əkˈseptəns] n. 接受, 验收, 承认

access** [ækses] n. 接近, 通道, 入口

[例] If necessary to avoid collision or allow more time to **access** the situation, a vessel shall slacken her speed or take all way off by stopping or reversing her means of propulsion.

accessible** [əkˈsesəbl] adj. 易接近的, 可到达的

[例] Lifesaving equipment shall be stowed so that it will be readily **accessible** for use.

accession* [ækˈseʃən] n. 就职, 增加, 接近

accessory* [ækˈsesəri] n. 附件, 帮凶 adj. 附属的

accident** ['æksidənt] n. 事故, 意外的事

[例] We must, therefore, hold MV Rose and her owners fully responsible for the damage and losses whatsoever we have sustained. Where does this sentence most probably appear?
Accident Report.

accidental* [æksi'dentəl] adj. 偶然的, 非本质的

accommodate* [ə'kɒmədeɪt] vt. 容纳, 供应, 供给

accommodation** [ə,kɒmə'deɪfən] n. 招待设备, 预定铺位

[例] If the ship is alongside the wharf, what kind of accommodation ladder is used?

accompany* [ə'kʌmpəni] vt. 陪伴, 陪同, 伴随

accomplish* [ə'kɒmplɪʃ] vt. 达到(目的), 完成

accord* [ə'kɔ:d] n. 调和, 符合, 协议

accordance** [ə'kɔ:dəns] n. 一致, 和谐, 授予

[例] Unless the Rules decides otherwise, the amendment shall be deemed to have been accepted and to have entered into force in accordance with the procedures specified for that purpose.

accordingly* [ə'kɔ:diŋli] adv. 因此, 所以, 照着

account** [ə'kaunt] n. (事件的) 报道, 叙述

[例] The expenses for such work done by stevedores are for shipowners' account.

accountable* [ə'kauntəbl] adj. 有责任的, 可以解释的

accredit* [ə'kredit] v. 归功于..., 任命, 授权

accretion* [ə'kri:fən] n. 增大, 添加

accrue* [ə'kru:] v. 产生, 发生

accumulate* [ə'kju:mjuleɪt] n. 积累, 积聚, 堆积

accumulation* [ə'kju:mjuleɪfən] n. 收集, 累积

accumulator** [ə'kju:mjuleɪtə] n. 贮存器, 蓄电池

[例] The storage device for nitrogen-pressurized hydraulic fluid, which is used in closing the blowout preventers is called the accumulator.

accuracy** ['ækjʊərəsi] n. 准确(性), 准确度

[例] While testing a cargo tank, your oxygen indicator reads 25% oxygen in the tank. You would then suspect the accuracy of the reading.

accurate** [ˈækjʊrɪt] adj. 准确的, 正确无误的

[例] Light Lists for coastal waters are **accurate** thru NM number on title page and must be corrected.

acetone* [æsitəʊn] n. 丙酮

acetylene* [əˈsetili:n] n. 乙炔

achieve* [əˈtʃi:v] vt. 完成, 实现, 达到

acid* [ˈæsid] n. 酸, 酸的, 酸性的

acidity* [əˈsɪdɪti] n. 酸性, 酸度

acidometer* [ˌæsiˈdɒmɪtə] n. 酸度表

acknowledge* [əkˈnɒlɪdʒ] vt. 承认, 致谢, 鸣谢

acknowledgement* [əkˈnɒlɪdʒmənt] n. 承认, 鸣谢, 回执

acme* [ˈækmi] n. 顶点, 极致

acoustic* [əˈku:stɪk] adj. 听觉的, 声学的

acquaint* [əˈkweɪnt] vt. 使...认识, 告知

acquire* [əˈkwaɪə] vt. 取得, 获得, 学到

acquisition* [ˌækwiˈzɪʃən] n. 获得, 获得物

act** [ækt] vi. 行动, 见效 n. 行为

[例] Damage caused by lighting, a storm, or a sudden gust of wind may be within the exception of **act** of God.

action** [ˈækʃən] n. 行动, 行为, 活动

[例] When taking **action** to avoid collision, you should make sure the **action** is taken in enough time.

activate** [ˈæktɪveɪt] v. n. 使激活, 驱动

[例] The first the Second Mate knew of the fire was the sounding of the emergency alarm, which had been **activated** from the engine room.

activation* [ˌæktiˈveɪʃən] n. 激活

activator* [ˈæktɪveɪtə] n. 促进剂

active* [ˈæktɪv] adj. 活跃的, 积极的

activity* [ækˈtɪvɪti] n. 活动, 放射性, 活跃

actual** [ˈæktʃuəl] adj. 现实的, 实际的

[例] The actual amount of cargo loaded depends upon the **actual** broken stowage.

actuating* [ˈæktʃueitiŋ] n. 冲动, 刺激

actuator* [ˈæktʃueitə] n. 调节器

acute* [əˈkju:t] adj. 尖的, 锐的, 敏锐的

adapt*** [əˈdæpt] vt. 使适应, 改写, 改变

[例] A tanker is cargo ship constructed or **adapted** for the carriage in bulk liquid cargoes of an inflammable nature.

adaptable* [əˈdæptəbəl] adj. 适用性强的, 通用性强的, 适用的

adaptation* [ˌædæpˈteɪʃən] n. 适应, 改写(本)

adapter* [əˈdæptə] n. 适配器, 转换器

adaptor* [ˈədæptə] n. 接头, 结合器

addendum* [əˈdendəm] n. 补充(说明), (齿轮的)齿顶, 齿顶高, 附加物, 追加物, 附约, 补遗, 附录

adder* [ˈædə] n. 蝰蛇

addition*** [əˈdɪʃən] n. 加, 加法, 附加物

[例] My vessel will be able to take another 200 metric tons of cargo in **addition** to the previous figure of my declaration.

additional* [əˈdɪʃənl] adj. 增加的, 附加的

additive* [ˈædɪtɪv] adj. 附加的 n. 添加剂

adduce* [əˈdju:ɪs] v. 引证, 举出

adequacy* [ˈædɪkwəsi] n. 能力

adequate*** [ˈædɪkwɪt] adj. 足够的, 可以胜任的

[例] When a seafarer is on call, the seafarer shall have an **adequate** compensatory rest period if the normal period of rest is disturbed by call-outs to work.

adhere* [ədˈhiə] vi. 粘附, 追随, 坚持

adherence* [ədˈhiərəns] n. 附着力, 粘附, 坚持, 符合, 连接

adhesion* [ədˈhi:ʒən] n. 粘附力

adhesive* [ədˈhi:sɪv] n. 粘合剂

adjacent*** [əˈdʒeɪsənt] adj. 毗连的, 紧接着的

[例] A vessel outbound from a port or pilot station within an inshore traffic zone is recommended to join the **adjacent** traffic lane as soon as possible.

adjudge* [əˈdʒʌdʒ] vt. 宣判, 认为, 判决

adjust**** [ə'dʒʌst] v. 调节, 调整, 排整齐

[例] Any partial loss or damage shall be **adjusted** pro rata on the basis of such declared value.

adjustable* [ə'dʒʌstəbl] adj. 可调整的, 可校准的

adjuster* [ə'dʒʌstə] n. 校准者, 调节者, 调整工, 精调装置, 调节器, (赔偿财产损失等的) 核算人, 海损理算师

adjustment** [ə'dʒʌstmənt] n. 调整, 适应, 调解

[例] The “Mode” selector switch can be positioned and select all of the following except weather **adjustments**.

admeasure* [æd'meʒə] v. 分配, 赋予

administer* [əd'ministə] vt. 管理, 支配, 执行

administration* [ədminis'treɪʃən] n. 行政管理, 管理机关

administrative* [əd'ministrətɪv] adj. 管理的, 行政的

admiralty***** ['ædmərəlti] n. 海军部, 海事法

[例] **Admiralty** Notices to Mariners are published for the correction of Admiralty Charts.

admissible* [əd'misəbl] adj. 可接纳的, 可容许的

admission* [əd'mɪʃən] n. 允许进入, 承认

admit** [əd'mɪt] vt. 承认, 准许... 进入

[例] Where temporary repairs are effected to a ship at a port of loading, call or refuge, for the common safety, or of damage caused by general average sacrifice, the cost of such repairs shall be **admitted** as general average.

admittance* [əd'mɪtəns] n. 导电性, 导电率(符号), 输入端, 准许, 批准, 容差, 公差, 加工余量

adopt** [ə'dɒpt] vt. 收养, 采用, 采取

[例] Traffic separation schemes may be **adopted** by the Organization for the purpose of these Rules.

adoption* [ə'dɒpʃən] n. 收养, 采纳, 采取

adrift** [ə'drɪft] adj. 漂浮的 adv. 漂

[例] FLOATING, NOT CONTROLLED, WITHOUT A CLEARLY DETERMINABLE DIRECTION means **adrift**.

adsorbent* [æd'sɔ:bənt] n. 吸附剂

adsorption* [æd'sɔ:pʃən] n. 吸附作用

advance**** [əd'vɑ:ns] vi. 前进, 提高 n. 进展

[例] The speed at which a storm centre moves is the Speed of **advance**.

advantage* [əd'vɑ:ntidʒ] n. 优点, 优势, 好处

advection** [əd'vekʃən] n. 水平对流, 平流

[例] The fog most commonly encountered at sea is called **advection fog**.

adventive* [æd'ventiv] adj. 非本土的, 外来的, 引起的, 不定的, 偶然的, 偶尔发生的, 异位的

adventure* [əd'ventʃə] n. 冒险, 冒险活动

adverse* ['ædvə:s] adj. 不利的, 恶劣的

advertise* ['ædvətəiz] v. 登(做)广告, 通知

advertiser* ['ædvətəizə] n. 做广告的人

advisable* [əd'vaizəbl] adj. 适当的, 可行的

advise***** [əd'vaiz] vt. 忠告, 劝告, 建议

[例] This is an exercise area. Mariners are **advised** to navigate with caution.

advisory* [əd'vaizəri] adj. 顾问的, 咨询的

aerate* ['eiəreit] v. 充以碳酸气, 通入空气, 掺气, 使通气, 使通风

aeration* [,eiə'reiʃən] n. 掺气, 通气, 通风, 灌气, 透气, (回声测深仪的) 气泡影响

aerator* ['eiəreitə] n. 曝气设备, 通气器, 通风机, 熏烟装置, 充气器, 曝气机

aerial* ['ɛəriəl] adj. 天空的, 航空的

aero** ['ɛərəu] adj. 航空的, 飞机的

[例] Which aid is not marked on a chart with a magenta circle? **Aero light**.

aerodynamic* [,ɛərəudai'næmik] adj. 空气动力的

aerofoil* ['ɛərəfɔil] n. 风板, 机翼, 水翼, 气翼

aerometer* [ɛə'rɔmitə] n. 气体相对密度计

aerosol* ['ɛərəsɔl] n. 雾化剂, 喷雾剂, (气体中的) 悬浮微粒, 雾化, 喷雾

aerovane* ['ɛərə'vein] n. (机翼型) 风向风速计

affair** [ə'feə] n. 事情, 事件, 事务

[例] Thank you for your kind attention to this **affair**.

affect**** [ə'fekt] vt. 影响, 感动, 假装

[例] Radiotelegrams request medical advice should state briefly and clearly the symptoms of the illness of the person **affected**.

affection* [ə'fekʃən] n. 慈爱, 爱, 爱慕

affiliate* [ə'fili'eit] v. 接纳...会员, 使隶属

affinity* [ə'finiti] n. 吸引力, 密切之关系

affirmative* [ə'fɜ:mətiv] adj. 肯定的

afford* [ə'fɔ:d] vt. 买(花), (经受)得起

affreight* [ə'freit] vt. 租[雇]用, 包租(船只)

afloat** [ə'fləut] adv. 漂浮, 在海上

[例] In charter-party, a clause states: the vessel to be employed between good and safe ports or places where she can safely lie always **afloat**.

aft***** [ɑ:ft] adv. 在船尾, 近船尾

[例] Mooring lines both fore and **aft** were let go.

afterbody* ['ɑ:ftə' bɔ:di] n. 尾部, 后段

afterpeak* ['ɑ:ftəpi:k] n. 后尖舱, 尾尖舱

afterward* ['ɑ:ftəwəd] adv. 后来, 以后

afterwards** ['ɑ:ftəwədz] adv. 以后, 后来, 然后

[例] ETA/PILOT REVERTING means ETA pilot station will be given **afterwards**.

against** [ə'genst] prep. 倚在, 逆, 对着

[例] Windward means direction **against** wind.

agent** ['eidʒənt] n. 代理人, 工具, 力量

[例] It is generally not allowed to clean up an oil spill by using chemical **agents**.

aggregate* ['ægrigeit] v. n. 合计 adj. 合计(的)

agitate* ['ædʒiteit] v. 摇(鼓, 煽)动, 使焦虑

agree*** [ə'gri:] vi. 同意, 持相同意见

[例] To **agree** with Admiralty Charts 438, latitudes taken from this chart should be increased by about 5 seconds.

agreeable* [ə'gri:əbl] adj. 惬意的, 易相处的

agreement* [ə'grɪ:mənt] n. 契约, 协定, 一致

agriculture* ['ægrɪkʌltʃə] n. 农业, 农艺, 农学

aground* [ə'graʊnd] adj. 搁浅, 坐滩, 触礁, 触底 adv. 在地上, 在岸上

ahead*** [ə'hed] adv. 在前, 向前, 提前

[例] You are getting closer to the vessel **ahead**, which is on the same course as you.

ahold* [ə'həʊld] adv. 贴风航行

ahull* [ə'hʌl] n. 被抛弃的船 adv. 帆船卷帆漂航(大风浪中应急措施)

aid*** [eid] v. n. 帮助(者), 援助

[例] On this chart only the principle **aids** to navigation are shown.

aircraft* ['eəkrɑ:ft] n. 飞机, 飞行器

airmail* ['eəmeɪl] n. 航空邮件

airplane* ['eəpleɪn] n. 飞机

airport* ['eəpɔ:t] n. 航空站, 民航飞机场

air-tight* ['eətaɪt] adj. 密封的

airway* ['eəwei] n. 航线

alcohol* ['ælkəhɒl] n. 酒精, 乙醇

alcoholize* ['ælkəhɒlaɪz] vt. 变成酒精, 醇化, 浸入酒精

aldis* ['ɔ:ldɪs] n. 奥尔迪斯手提信号灯

alee* [ə'li:] n. 下风舷, 下风 adv. 在下风处, 转舵迎风, 向下风

alert* [ə'lɜ:t] adj. 机敏的 n. 警惕 v. 警告

alerting* [ə'lɜ:tiŋ] n. 发信号

algae* ['ældʒi] n. 海藻底

alidade* ['ælideɪd] n. 带望远镜的方位镜

alien* ['eɪljən] adj. 外国人的 n. 外国人

align* [ə'lain] vt. 排列, 使成直线

alignment** [ə'lainmənt] n. 队列, 结盟, 联合

[例] A ship will always want to settle into a position where the pivot point and point of influence of wind in are in **alignment**.

alkali* ['ælkəlaɪ] n. (化学) 碱

alkaline* ['ælkəlaɪn] adj. 碱性的, 强碱的

alkalinity* [ˌælkə'lɪnɪti] n. 碱浓度, 碱性

alkyl* ['ælkɪl] n. 烷基, 烃基

allegation* [ˌæli'geɪʃən] n. 有待证明的说话

allege* [ə'ledʒ] vt. 断言,声称,推说

alleviate* [ə'li:vieɪt] v. 减轻(痛苦等),缓和

alley* ['æli] n. 胡同,公园中的小径

alleyway* ['æliwei] n. 走廊,小道

allocate* ['æləukeɪt] v. (为某目的而)拨给

allocation* [ˌæləu'keɪʃən] n. 分配

allot* [ə'lɒt] vt. 分配,分派

allotment* [ə'lɒtmənt] n. 分配,份额

allow**** [ə'lau] vt. 允许,听任,认为

[例] It's all right to rig the pilot ladder on lee side to **allow** port Authorities to board.

allowable* [ə'lauəbl] adj. 容许的,承认的

allowance* [ə'lauəns] n. 津贴,配给量,考虑

alloy** ['æləɪ] n. 合金,(金属的)成色

[例] Aluminum and copper **alloys** are prohibited from being in valve parts in contact with the cargo.

almanac* ['ɔ:l'mənæk; 'ɔlmə,næk; 'ɔmənɪk] n. 历书,年历,年鉴

aloft* [ə'lɒft] adv. 高高地,向上

alongside** [ə'lɒŋ'saɪd] adv. 在旁 prep. 横靠

[例] Are we going **alongside** a wharf?

aloud* [ə'lauð] adv. 出声地,大声地

alphabet* ['ælfəbɪt] n. 字母表,字母系统

alter*** ['ɔ:lteɪ] vt. 改变,变更,改做

[例] A vessel sounds one short blast. This signal indicates the vessel is **altering** course to starboard.

alternate*** [ɔ:l'tɜ:nɪt] vt. 使交替 adj. 交替的

[例] A light having characteristics which include color variations is defined as **alternating**.

alternative** [ɔ:l'tɜ:nətɪv] adj. 两者择一的,选择的

[例] In the event of accommodation not be available on board the vessel, the Company will provide **alternative** accommodation.

alternator* ['ɔ:lteɪ(ɪ)neɪtə] n. 交流发电机

altimeter* [ˈæltimi:tə] n. 高度计, 高度仪

altitude** [ˈæltitju:d] n. 高, 高度, 高处

[例] In the horizon system of coordinates what is equivalent to latitude on the Earth **Altitude**.

alto* [ˈæltəu] n. 女低音, 中音部

altocumulus* [ˈæltəu'kju:mjʊləs] 高积云(拉丁语)

altogether* [ˌɔ:ltə'geðə] adv. 完全, 总而言之

altostratus** [ˈæltəu'streitəs] 高层云(拉丁语)

[例] **Altostratus** is a high layer of cloud in the form of small flakes or cauliflower, white in colour with no dark shadows in between.

aluminum* [ə'ljʊ:minəm] n. 铝

amalgamation* [ə,mælgə'meɪʃən] n. 合并

ambassador* [æm'bæsədə] n. 大使, 特使, 代表

ambient* [ˈæmbiənt] adj. 周围的, 包围着的

ambiguity* [ˌæmbi'gju:iti] n. 歧义性, 意义不明处

ambiguous* [ˌæm'bigjuəs] adj. 模棱两可的, 分歧的

ambulance* [ˈæmbjuləns] n. 救护车, 野战医院

amend** [ə'mend] v. 修改, 更正

[例] Although the parties are entitled to make their contract in any manner that they like, it is usual for them to adopt one of the standard forms and then **amend** it as they think fit.

amendment** [ə'mendmənt] n. 改正, 修订, 修正案

[例] Section V of the ADMIRALTY NOTICES TO MARINERS is **Amendments** to Admiralty Lists of Lights and Fog Signals.

amidships**** [ə'mɪdʃɪps] adv. 船中剖面处 adv. 船中央, 船中部 v. 正舵(舵令)

[例] **Amidships** is a point midway between the forward and the after perpendicular.

ammeter* [ˈæmitə] n. 电流表

ammonia* [ə'məʊnjə] n. [化]阿摩尼亚, 氨

ammonium* [ə'məʊnjəm] n. 铵

ammunition* [ˌæmjʊ'nɪʃən] n. 军火, 弹药

amongst* [ə,mʌŋst] prep 在...之中(= among)

amount ** [ə'maunt] n. 总数, 数量 v. 累计

[例] Allowance for fresh water refers to the **amount** of free board decreased when sailing in fresh water area.

amperage * ['æmpɛərɪdʒ] n. 安培, 电流强度

ample * ['æmpl] adj. 宽大的, 充裕的

amplification * [æmplifi'keɪʃən] n. 放大

amplify * ['æmplifai] vt. 放大, 增强, 扩大

amplitude ** ['æmplɪtju:d] n. 广大, 充足, 振幅, 幅角

[例] The prime vertical is the reference point from which the angle of which type of observation is measured? **Amplitude**.

anabatic * [,ænə'bætɪk] n. 谷风 adj. 上滑的, 上升的

analogue * ['ænələg] n. 类似物, 同源语

analyse * ['ænəlaɪz] vt. 分析, 分解

analysis * [ə'næləsɪs] n. 分析, 分解, 解析

analyst * ['ænəlist] n. 分析员

analytical * [ænə'lɪtɪkəl] adj. 分析的, 用分析法的

analyze * ['ænəlaɪz] v. 分析, 分解

anchor ***** ['æŋkə] n. 锚 vi. 抛锚, 停泊

[例] A vessel shall so far as practicable avoid **anchoring** in a traffic separation scheme or in areas near its terminations.

anchorage ***** ['æŋkərɪdʒ] n. 停泊地点, 抛锚地点

[例] This is the **anchorage** where we shall anchor.

ancillary * [æn'sɪləri] adj. 辅助的, 附属的

anemobarometer * [,ænəməʊ'bɑ:ɪrɔmɪtə] n. 风速风压仪表

anemogram * [ə'nemə,græm] n. 风力曲线图

anemograph * [ə'nemə,grɑ:f] n. 风速计

anemometer ** [,æni'mɔmɪtə] n. 风速表

[例] Apparent wind speed blowing across a vessel under tow can be measured by an **anemometer**.

anemometric * [,ænimə'metrɪk] adj. 测定风力的测风速和风向的, 测定风力的, 风速表的

anemometrograph * ['æniməu'metrəgrɑ:f] n. 自动风速表, 风速风向记录器, 风力记录仪

anemometry* [,æni'mɔmitri] n. 测风术

anemorumbometer* [,æniməurʌm'bɔmitə] n. 风速风向表

anemoscope* [ə'neməskəup] n. 测风仪, 风速风向仪

angle** ['æŋgl] vi. 钓鱼, 图谋, 角, 观点

[例] In a married falls rig at the after end of a hatch, a boom is rigged in a fore and aft line through its heel. Stresses on the outboard guy will be LEAST if the guy is made fast at a point at right angles to the boom when viewed from above.

angular* ['æŋgjulə] adj. 角状的

angularity* [,æŋgju'lærɪti] n. 棱角度, 棱角, 斜度, 弯曲度, 角度

ankle* ['æŋkl] n. 踝, 脚脖子

anneal* [ə'ni:l] v. 锻炼(金属, 玻璃等)

annex* [ə'neks] vt. 附加, 合并 n. 附件

announce* [ə'nauns] vt. 宣告, 宣布, 发表

announcement* [ə'naunsmənt] n. 通告, 宣布, 言谈

annoy* [ə'nɔi] vt. 使恼怒, 使烦恼, 打扰, 干扰

annual** [,ænjuəl] adj. 每年的, 年度的

[例] The variation for most given areas undergoes an annual change, the amount of which is also noted on charts.

annually** ['ænjuəli] adv. 每年, 按年计算

[例] The flinders bar and the quadrantal spheres should be tested for permanent magnetism at what interval? **Annually.**

annular* ['ænjulə] adj. 环形的, 轮状的, 环状的, 有环纹的

anode* ['ænəud] n. 阳极, 正极, 板极

antenna* [æn'tenə] n. 触角, 天线

anti* ['ænti] n. 反对者 adj. 反对的

anticipation* [,æntisi'peɪʃən] n. 预期, 预料, 期望

anticipatory* [æn'tisɪpeɪtəri] adj. 预料的

anticlockwise* ['ænti,klɔkwaɪz] adj. 逆时针的

anticyclone* ['ænti'saɪkləun] n. 反气旋, 高压区

antimonsoon* [,æntimɔn'su:n] n. 反季风

antimony* ['æntiməni'] n. 锑

antitrade* ['æntitreɪd] n. 反季风, 反信风

aperture* ['æpətʃuə] n. 孔, 开口

aperwind* ['æpə,wɪnd] n. 解冻风

apex* ['eɪpeks] n. 顶点, 最高点

apnea* [æp'ni:ə] n. 无呼吸

apparatus*** [,æpə'reɪtəs] n. 器械, 仪器, 器官

[例] For use as protection from gas leaking from a refrigeration unit, each ship must be equipped with a self-contained breathing apparatus.

apparel* [ə'pærəl] n. 衣服 vt. 给...修饰

apparent**** [ə'pærənt] adj. 明显的, 表面上的

[例] Any shipper can insist upon the bill of lading incorporating a statement as to **apparent** order and condition of the goods.

apparently** [ə'pærəntli] adv. 明显地, 外表地

[例] All the traces are **apparently** old ones.

appeal* [ə'pi:l] v. n. 请求, 呼吁, 上诉

append* [ə'pend] vt. 附加, 增补

appendage* [ə'pendɪdʒ] n. 附加物, 备用仪表

appendicitis** [ə,pendi'saɪtɪs] n. 阑尾炎

[例] It is not necessary to declare **appendicitis** in the Health List.

appendix* [ə'pendɪks] n. 附录, 附属物, 阑尾

appliance** [ə'plaiəns] n. 用具, 器具, 器械

[例] Closing **appliances** which are kept permanently closed at sea should not be considered as components as fire installations.

applicability* [,əpliə'bɪlɪtɪ] n. 适用性, 适用范围

applicable* ['æplɪkəbl] adv. 适当的, 能应用的

applicant* ['æplɪkənt] n. 请求者, 申请人

application* [,æpli'keɪʃən] n. 申请, 申请书, 应用

applicator* ['æplɪkeɪtə] 洒施机, 给料器撒药机, (泡沫)喷射枪, 施放装置, 申请人(者)

apply*** [ə'plai] v. 应用, 适用于, 作用

[例] If a chartered ship is prevented from, or delayed in, getting to the loading port by peril excepted during the voyage, the exception clauses **apply**.

appoint*** [ə'pɔɪnt] vt. 任命,委任,约定

[例] In every case the Owners shall **appoint** his own Broker or Agent both at the port of loading and the port of discharge.

appointment* [ə'pɔɪntmənt] n. 任命,约定,约会

apportion* [ə'pɔ:ʃən] v. 分配

apportionment* [ə'pɔ:ʃənmənt] n. 分派,分摊,分配,(共同海损)分担数额

appraisal* [ə'preizəl] n. 估价,评估,评价,鉴定

appreciable* [ə'pri:fəbəl] adj. 可估价的,可察觉的

appreciate** [ə'pri:ʃieit] vt. 欣赏,领会,感谢

[例] Your kind attention to our ship will be much **appreciated**.

appreciation* [ə,prɪ:ʃi:'eɪʃən] n. 欣赏,鉴别,感激

apprentice* [ə'prentɪs] n. 学徒 vt. 使当学徒

apprise* [ə'praɪz] v. 通知

approach** [ə'prəʊtʃ] vt. 走近,接近,逼近

[例] It is dangerous for vessels without the use of radar to **approach** the estuary.

appropriate** [ə'prəʊpriɪt] adj. 适宜的 vt. 私占,拨给

[例] Every vessel shall proceed at a safe speed **appropriate** to the prevailing circumstances and conditions.

approvable* [ə'pru:vəbl] adj. 可核准的

approval***** [ə'pru:vəl] n. 赞成,同意,批准

[例] No repairs can be done without the harbor master's **approval**.

approve** [ə'pru:v] vt. 赞成,称许,批准

[例] Any vessel in need of carrying out deck washing must be **approved** by the department concerned beforehand.

approximate* [ə'prɒksɪmɪt] adj. 近似,约略

approximately** [əprɒksi'mətli, ə'prɒksɪmətli] adv. 近似地,几乎正确地

[例] A tug would NOT assist a ship to steer if the tug is made up to the large vessel **approximately** amidships of the vessel.

appurtenance* [ə'pə:tɪnəns] n. 附属设备

apron* ['eɪprən] n. 围裙,工作裙

aqua* ['ækwə] n. 溶液,水

aqueous* ['eɪkwɪəs] adj. 含水的,水成的,似水的,液态的

arbitral* [ˈɑ:bitrəl] adj. 仲裁员的, 仲裁的

arbitrary* [ˈɑ:bitrəri] adj. 随心所欲的, 专断的

arbitration** [ˌɑ:bi'treɪʃən] n. 仲裁, 公断

[例] All disputes arising under or in connection with China Ocean Shipping Company Bill of Lading Clauses shall be determined by Chinese law in the courts of or by **arbitration** in the PRC.

arbitrator* [ˈɑ:bi,treitə] n. 仲裁员

arc**** [ɑ:k] n. 弧(形), 拱(洞), 电弧

[例] The type of welding employed in shipyards is primarily electric **arc**.

arch* [ɑ:tʃ] n. 拱门, 桥洞 v. 拱起

architect* [ˈɑ:kitekt] n. 建筑师, 创造者

architecture* [ˈɑ:kitektʃə] n. 建筑学, 建筑式样

ardency* [ˈɑ:dənsi] n. 热心, 热烈, (帆船) 船首偏上风

area** [ˈɛəriə] n. (区)域, 面积, 方面

[例] **AREA** means the seabed and ocean floor and subsoil thereof, beyond the limits of national jurisdiction.

areometer* [ˌ,æri'ɔmitə] n. (液体) 相对密度计

argon* [ˈɑ:gɔn] n. 氩

argue* [ˈɑ:gju:] vi. 争论, 争辩, 辩论

argument* [ˈɑ:gju:mənt] n. 辩论, 争论, 论据

arise* [ə'raiz] vi. 起来, 升起, 出现

ark* [ɑ:k] n. 避难所

armature* [ˈɑ:mətʃə] n. (钢缆) 保护外层, (电缆的) 铠装, 衔铁, 电枢, 盔甲, 铠甲, 电容器板

around** [ə'raund] adv. 周围, 四面, 四处

[例] A life line must be connected to the liferaft all **around**.

arouse* [ə'rauz] vt. 唤醒, 引起, 激起

arrange* [ə'reindʒ] vt. 整理, 分类, 排列

arrangement* [ə'reindʒmənt] n. 安排, 筹备, 整理

arrest* [ə'rest] vt. 逮捕 n. 逮捕, 停止

arrester* [ə'restə] n. 阻断器, 拦截器, 制动装置(机构), 制动器, 挡板, 捕拿者, 火焰消除器, 放电器, 避雷器

arrestor* [ə'restə] n. 阻断器

arrival* [ə'raivəl] n. 到达, 到来, 到达者

arrive** [ə'raiv] vi. 到达, 来临, 达到

[例] Where the charter-party names a port simply, without further particularity or qualification, the ship is an **arrived** ship when, if she can not proceed immediately to a berth, she has reached a position within the port where she is at the immediate and effective disposition of the Charterer.

arrow* [ˈæərəu] n. 箭, 箭状物, 箭号

arterial* [ɑ:'tiəriəl] adj. 干道的, 干线的, 主干的, 动脉的

artery* [ˈɑ:təri] n. 动脉, 干线

article** [ˈɑ:tɪkl] n. 文章, 论文, 冠词

[例] When clearing customs for a foreign voyage, which is processed at the custom's house and returned to the vessel? Shipping Articles.

articulate* [ɑ:'tikjʊlit] adj. 口齿清楚的 v. 连接

artificial* [ˌɑ:ti'fiʃəl] adj. 人工的, 矫揉造作的

asbestos* [æs'bestəs, æz-] n. 石棉

ascension** [ə'senʃən] n. 上升, 赤经

[例] The angle measured eastward from the vernal equinox along the celestial equator often expressed in time units is the right ascension.

ascent* [ə'sent] n. 上升, 攀登, 上坡路

ascertain** [ˌæsə'tein] vt. 查明, 确定, 弄清

[例] The extent of the damage could not be **ascertained** though I inspected it with the Chief Stevedore in charge.

ash* [æʃ] n. 灰烬

ashore* [ə'ʃɔ:] adv. 在岸上, 上岸

aside* [ə'saɪd] adv. 在旁边, 搁在一边

asleep* [ə'sli:p] adj. 睡着了了的, 不活泼的

aspect* [ˈæspekt] n. 方面, 样子, 外表

asphalt* [ˈæs, fɔ:lt] n. 沥青

asphaltene* [æs'fæltən] n. 沥青质

asphyxiation ** [æʃ, fiksɪ'eɪʃən] n. 窒息性气体

[例] The danger associated with using carbon dioxide in an enclosed space is **asphyxiation**.

aspirator * [ˈæspɪreɪtə] n. 抽气器, 通风口

aspirin ** [ˈæspəɪn, -prɪn] n. 阿斯匹林

[例] To reduce mild fever the most useful drug is **aspirin**.

assemble * [ə'sembl] vt. 集合, 召集, 装配

assess * [ə'ses] v. 估计, 估价, 评估

assessment * [ə'sesmənt] n. 估定, 查定, 估计数

asseverate * [ə'sevə'reɪt] v. 断言

assign ** [ə'saɪn] vt. 指派, 分配, 指定

[例] A certificated lifeboatman assigned to command the lifeboat should have a list of the persons **assigned** to the lifeboat.

assignment * [ə'saɪnmənt] n. 任务, 指定的作业

assist * [ə'sɪst] vt. 援助, 帮助, 搀扶

assistance **** [ə'sɪstəns] n. 协作, 援助, 帮助

[例] If you saw flames aboard a vessel but could see the vessel was not on fire, you would know that the vessel required immediate **assistance**.

assistant * [ə'sɪstənt] n. 助手, 图书管理员

associate * [ə'səʊʃieɪt] vi. 交往 n. 伙伴, 同事

association * [ə,səʊʃi'eɪʃən] n. 协会, 团体, 联合

assume **** [ə'sju:m] vt. 假定, 承担, 呈现

[例] The Owner or Master of a towing vessel shall ensure that all tests and inspections of gear take place and are logged when a new Master **assumes** command.

assumption * [ə'sʌmpʃən] n. 采取, 假定

assurance * [ə'ʃʊərəns] n. 保证, 财产转让书

assure ** [ə'ʃʊə] v. 使...放心, 向...保证

[例] In case of any loss or misfortune it is the duty of the **assured** and their servants and agents to take such measures as may be reasonable for the purpose of averting or minimizing a loss which would be recoverable under this insurance.

asterisk* ['æstə,rɪsk] n. 星号(*)

astern**** [əs'tɜ:n] adv. 在船尾,向船尾,向后

[例] On a vessel with a single propeller, transverse force has the most effect on the vessel when the engine is put full **astern**.

astronomical** [,æstrə'nɒmɪkəl] adj. 天文的(比喻极大的)

[例] My position has been obtained by **astronomical** observation.

athwart* [ə'θwɔ:t] adv. 横穿过去

athwartship* [ə'θwɔ:t,ʃɪp] adv. 从船的一侧到另一侧,与龙骨线垂直 adj. 与龙骨线垂直的,横过船的,横向的,横越的

atlantic* [æt'læntɪk] n. 大西洋

atlas* ['ætləs] n. 地图集

atmospheric* [,ætməs'ferɪk] adj. 大气的,有…气氛的

atoll* ['ætɔ:l] n. 环礁,环状珊瑚岛

atomic* [ə'tɒmɪk] adj. 原子的,原子能的

atomiser* ['ætəmɪzə] n. 雾化器,喷油嘴,粉碎机

atomization* [,ætəmaɪ'zeɪʃən] n. 喷化,喷雾,微粒化,原子化,雾化(法),喷雾作用

atomize* ['ætəmaɪz] v. 使雾化

atomizer* ['ætəmaɪzə] n. 雾化器,喷油器

atop* [ə'tɒp] adv. 在顶上

atrium* ['eɪtriəm] n. 心房,内耳窝,排泄腔

atry* [ə'traɪ] v. (帆船在暴风雨中)以小型帆行驶

attach* [ə'tætʃ] v. 附,使隶属,使依恋

attachment* [ə'tætʃmənt] n. 连接物,附件

attack* [ə'tæk] v. n. 攻击,进攻

attenuator* [ə'tempə'reɪtə] n. 调温器

attempt* [ə'tempt] vt. 尝试,试图 n. 企图

attend* [ə'tend] vt. 出席,照顾,护理

attendance* [ə'tendəns] n. 到场,出席人数

attendant* [ə'tendənt] n. 侍者,护理人员

attention* [ə'tenʃən] n. 注意,留心,注意力

attentive* [ə'tentɪv] adj. 注意的,有礼貌的

attenuation* [ə'tenju'eɪʃən] n. 稀释,变薄

attest* [ə'test] v. 证明, 作证, 证实

attitude* ['ætɪtʃu:d] n. 态度, 看法, 姿势

attract* [ə'trækt] vt. 吸引, 引起, 诱惑

auction* ['ɔ:kʃən] n. vt. 拍卖

audibility* [ˌɔ:di'bɪlɪti] n. 可听度, 可闻度

audit* ['ɔ:dit] n. 检查(账目)

augmentation* [ˌɔ:gmen'teɪʃən] n. 增加, 增大, 增强, 扩张, 增加物, 改正量, 增量, 增值

authenticate* [ɔ:'θenti,keɪt] vt. 为...出示证据, 鉴定, 认证

authority* [ɔ:'θɔ:ri] n. 当局, 官方, 权力

authorization* [ˌɔ:θɔ:ri'zeɪʃən] n. 授权

authorize*** ['ɔ:θəraɪz] vt. 授权, 核准, 审定

[例] The use of sinking and dispersing chemical agents for removal of surface oil is **authorized** only with prior approval of the Governmental On-Scene Coordinator.

autoalarm* ['ɔ:təʊə,lɑ:m] n. 自动报警器

autoignite* [ˌɔ:təʊɪg'nait] vt. vi. 自动点火, 自燃

automatic* [ˌɔ:tə,mætɪk] adj. 自动的 n. 自动装置

automatically** [ˌɔ:tə'mætɪkəli] adv. 自动地, 无意识地

[例] The AIS transponder is designed to transmit information **automatically**.

automation* [ˌɔ:tə,meɪʃən] n. 自动, 自动化

autopilot* ['ɔ:təpɪlət] n. 自动操舵机, 自动驾驶仪, 自动导航装置

autotimer* ['ɔ:tətaɪmə] n. 自动定时器

auxiliary* [ɔ:g'zɪljəri] n. 帮助者 adj. 辅助的

avail* [ə'veɪl] v. 有益于 n. 用处, 利益

availability* [ə'veɪlə'bɪlɪti] n. 有效(性), 可得性

available** [ə'veɪləbl] adj. 可利用的, 通用的

[例] My radar is not working. I require shore based radar assistance.
Is shore based radar assistance **available**?

avast* [ə'vɑ:st] v. 停住

average* ['ævərɪdʒ] adj. 平均的 n. 平均数

avert* [ə'vɔ:t] v. 避免, 转移(目光等)

aviation* [,eivi:'eifən] n. 飞行(术),航空(学)

avid* ['ævid] adj. 贪婪的,渴望的

avoid** [ə'vɔid] vt. 避免,回避,躲开

[例] Any action taken to **avoid** collision shall, if the circumstances of the case admit, made in ample time and with due regard to the observance of good seamanship.

avoidance* [ə'vɔidəns] n. 作废,废止,取消,避免,逃避

await* [ə'weit] vt. 有待于,期待

awake* [ə'weik] v. 醒来,醒悟 adj. 醒的

award*** [ə'wɔ:d] vt. 授予 n. 奖品,判定

[例] Which information may not be required to be communicated to a distressed craft? Rescue **award** if successful.

aware** [ə'weə] adj. 知道的,意识到的

[例] The master shall be **aware** of the marine environment when taking collision-avoiding action.

awash* [ə'wɔʃ] adj. 常被水淹没的,(短时)被淹没的 v. 被浪花(水)漫过,适淹

awhether* [ə'weðə] n. 顶风,向上风

aweigh* [ə'wei] adj. 悬着的,锚离底的

awkward* ['ɔ:kwəd] adj. 笨拙的,不熟练的

awning* ['ɔ:nɪŋ] n. 帆布雨罩,挑篷,雨篷,船篷,布篷,凉篷,天幕

axe* [æks] n. 斧

axial* ['æksi:əl] adj. 轴的,轴向的

axis** ['æksis] n. 轴,轴线,第二颈椎

[例] When towing alongside (breasted tow), more forward movement will be imparted to the tow by reducing the angle of line pull to the keel **axis** of the tow.

aye* [ai] int. 赞成 n. 赞成者 adv. 是

azimuth* ['æzɪməθ] n. 地平经度,天体方位,方位角,方位

B

back** [back] v. (使)倒退,退后